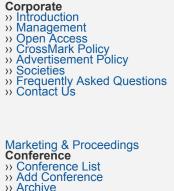
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By exploring historical case studies, we demonstrate the potential for blind spots in infrastructure protection policy, which can leave electric **CITATIONS** grids vulnerable to a variety of threats, including improvisational malignant devices. These devices in turn have the potential to catalyze cascading failure scenarios within interdependent critical infrastructure systems, constituting "wicked problems" of complexity that bear relevance to a variety of public and private institutions responsible for the provision of essential services. **Contribution/ Originality** This study contributes to the existing literature on critical infrastructure systems by investigating the brittleness of such systems from a novel conceptual perspective and applying previously unexplored historical **Submit Your Article** parallels. **Apply For Editorial Board** Keywords: **Apply For Review Board** Aluminum foil kite, Brittleness, Resilience, Collaborative big data analytics, Complex systems, Critical infrastructure **Conference List** protection, Improvisational malignant device, Sense making, Smart electric grids. 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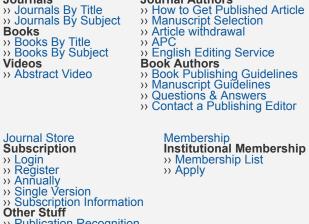
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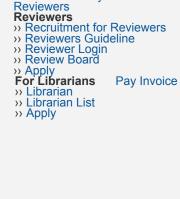
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